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Edmonton

**RAYMOND**

The site of the One Million Dollar Factory of the Canadian Sugar Factories, Ltd. In the center of the beet-raising district of Southern Alberta.

# Raymond Recorder



A fine town in a rich agricultural and stock-raising district. A good place to make your home.

Vol. 31

FRIDAY, APRIL 8, 1932

No. 5

## Breezy Briefs

A. W. Kirkham was in Lethbridge on business today.

Dave Powelson had the Jacks over to Lethbridge Thursday night for a workout on the Arana Floor.

Mrs. and Mrs. H. F. Allen were in Cardston on Wednesday attending the funeral services of W. G. Smith.

Bishop Walker was a speaker in the First Ward Conjoint Meeting on Sunday night's program. Several musical numbers were also rendered.

E. S. Heninger of Lethbridge and B. E. Tanner of Cardston were in Raymond on Sunday and Monday of this week.

From the amount of harness in local repair shops, a great many farmers will use horse power for putting in this year's crop instead of the tractor.

Stewart Newton of Cardston was a caller at the Recorder office on Monday afternoon on his way to Lethbridge.

L. D. King and Gene Pierson were in Lethbridge Friday morning looking at the new Eight Cylinder Ford which was there on Friday and Saturday of this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Dahl are the proud parents of baby boy, born Saturday morning April 2, Dr. Leech in attendance. Mother and son are doing well.

The gasoline pump in front of the Red and White Store was taken up and shipped away this week. Lack of demand during the slow times caused its removal.

McIntyre's shipped two cars of baby beef on Saturday, one to Winnipeg and one to Vancouver. This is nearly the last of the ones fed here, several cars having been already shipped.

The Mercantile went to put in their broken window on Monday and found that the plate glass shipped was too small. The window is boarded up awaiting the arrival of another shipment of glass.

Joe Barker, of Portland, Oregon, was a caller at the Recorder Office on Tuesday of this week. He has been here to attend the funeral of his father Ephraim Barker of Cardston, and was here visiting relatives and friends. He went to Cardston on Tuesday's train.

Dr. Leech and Dave Powelson were in Lethbridge on Monday of this week, making final arrangements for the basketball games next Monday and Tuesday evening between the New West Minister Adanacs and the Union Jacks.

Alma Ellis was in Lethbridge on Sunday and returned that night with his wife who had been visiting there for a couple of weeks. The bus made the run from Lethbridge to Raymond in just over twenty minutes as it was way behind its schedule.

Farmers in C. P. 1st will receive seed grain to the extent of 140,000 bushels of seed wheat and 100,000 bushels of seed oats according to dispatches from Edmonton. This will be arranged under a deferred payment plan.

Leto Blackmore, won the Jack Taylor Trophy in the Provincial Wrestling Finals at Calgary last week, and is the first choice for the try-out trials at Hamilton this spring representing Alberta. Congratulations Peter.

With the Air Mail from Winnipeg west suspended indefinitely, rumors are going the rounds to the effect that Canadian Airways will inaugurate a daylight mail, express and passenger service between Canadian cities of the west. So far it is only rumor, but may be tried on between Edmonton and Calgary for a starter.

The Annual Conference of the L.D. S. Church was held this week in Salt Lake City.

Mrs. Myrtle Williams and children of Glenwood spent the Easter holidays with relatives here.

Fernand Rhinert is the new Mayor of Montreal, winning over Camille Houde who has been Mayor for the past four years.

Mr. and Mrs. Alberta Brandley, and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Romell of Stirling were at the Temple Wednesday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Lamb and family attended the funeral services of his brother-in-law W. G. Smith at Cardston on Wednesday.

Mayor Meeks was in Glenwood last week and brought Mrs. Williams and children home with him for a few days visit.

The Annual Conference in Salt Lake City will be in session over the week-end, commencing today, April 8th.

Shoes are being offered at 25 c. per pair in Karachi, India. They are old stock from foreign factories, most of them styles of 10 years ago or more.

Most of George Eastman's \$20,000,000 estate goes to the University of Rochester according to the terms of the will which has just been probated.

Mrs. R. Davidson arrived from Drumheller on Tuesday's train and is visiting with relatives and friends in the district. She is a sister of Mrs. Roscoe Larson.

Living conditions of Alberta C. A. miners received favorable comment from Miss Jennie Lee, British Labor who is on a speaking tour of Canada and the United States.

Spring must be here. The kids are out on the sand lot this week with the baseball, mitts and bat, and have been training for the summer's big games.

Andrew and Char. Walton, Miss Lorelle Boyson, and Mrs. Iona Mendenhall were in Cardston Wednesday attending the funeral of W. G. Smith to whom they are related.

Mr. and Mrs. S. I. May and Frank Atterton were in Cardston Wednesday and attended the funeral services of W. G. Smith, and also the evening session at the Alberta Temple.

There is good prospects that the Provincial Income Tax will be raised from 1 to 2 p.c. on incomes of \$12,000 or over. Legislators felt that those with larger incomes can easily afford to pay a little more.

Mrs. Raymond Fosdick, wife of a New York lawyer, killed her two children aged 15 and 9 and then committed suicide on Tuesday. She had been under treatment from nervous disorders for some time.

Britain has wiped out the last of a \$200,000,000 credit loan obtained from the United States last August. It is remarkable how Britain has pulled herself together again from a threatened financial collapse a few months ago.

Emery H. Carney of Magrath and Miss Lucille McMullin of Bernwell, were married in the Alberta Temple Wednesday evening, April 3, Pres. J. Y. Card officiating. Relatives and a few friends witnessed the ceremony. The young couple will make their home in Magrath.

With the frost coming out of the ground now the streets and roads are cutting up rather badly, and a place or two in town it is next to impossible to get over. Some road work now would at least save a number of car springs for motorists.

## Raymond Annual

### Stampede on July 1st.

**SHOW WILL FEATURE WILD STEER CHARIOT RACE, JACK RABBIT ROPING AND MANY OTHER NEW NOVELTIES—RIDERS EXPECTED FROM ALL WESTERN STATES AND CANADA**

**RAYMOND STAMPEDE JULY 1ST**  
The big item at the Board of Trade Meeting on Monday night in the Town Hall was the Big Stampede and Race Meet to be held on Dominion Day, July 1st. A Program Committee had been appointed at the previous meeting in March, and their report was accepted, also the report of the Construction Committee regarding the improvements necessary at the Grounds. In tabling the report the usual Stampede events were listed, with several new ones added, one being Jack Rabbit roping which has just been introduced in some winter shows this year in the States, also a wild steer chariot race. These two events it is said will be worth the price of admission. A Grand Ball is planned for the evening to complete the day. As far as is known no other celebrations are planned for Southern Alberta on that day, and all our neighboring towns and people from far and near are invited to join with Raymond in this big day. Advertising will soon be out and the Committees are determined to make this the biggest day Raymond has ever had and

assures visitors they will not be disappointed.

Another item of discussion in the meeting was the Road question, and O. H. Snow informed the meeting that a new bridge would be put in at Nine Mile Coulee in the near future, and this road straightened out, so that the present dangerous curve will be eliminated. This announcement was received with hearty applause from the Board. The proposed new crossing at Anderson was discussed and Mr. Snow stated this change had been ordered by the Provincial Highway Commissioner, accepted by the C.P.R., and that it would very likely be made according to the survey.

The proposed change in train service to a tri-weekly schedule was discussed some, and it was decided to leave the matter with the Executive to investigate further and take what action appeared necessary. The big consideration was the daily mail service which the meeting felt should not be discontinued.

It was suggested that a paint-up drive be put on at the Fair Grounds to make the buildings more attractive. This suggestion met with hearty approval and will likely be acted upon in the near future.

Dr. Leech explained the arrangements for the Adanacs-Jacks Basketball games in Lethbridge next week, and asked the support of the members of the Board in this matter. The meeting adjourned at 10:10.

## Playoffs With Adanacs Monday and Tuesday

On Monday and Tuesday next week the Raymond Union Jacks, Senior Basketball Champions of Alberta, will be hosts to the New Westminster Adanacs, Senior Champions of British Columbia, in the Arena at Lethbridge. The reason for the games being in Lethbridge, or at least one reason, was the fact that there was no regulation floor in Raymond, and under existing conditions, the Opera House management did not feel justified in laying out the necessary money to bring the Opera House floor up to standard. The officials of the Athletic Association had communicated with Vancouver or New Westminster about playing the games there, but they were unable to get an offer to justify their traveling west, and then the arrangements were made with the Rotary Club in Lethbridge to put on the two game series in the Arena there.

A regulation floor has been laid, the rigging has been seated with three rows of chairs, and immediately back of these, just seventeen ft. from the edge of the floor, the elevated seats start, and the first two rows of these are reserved and back of these the General Admission seats. About 2,500 can be seated, and at this time it looks as if they will be sold out. 300 tickets were sold at the Rotary lunch on Monday, and each member there took tickets to sell, and the entire business fraternity of Lethbridge is behind the move. The local Committee succeeded in getting the necessary cash guarantee, and about 200 Reserved seat tickets were kept for local fans. 400 fans from here are expected to attend the games and root for the Jacks, and help to win the Dominion title.

Each one of it is the local Committee in the efforts they have put forth in this matter and Dave Powelson and his Jacks are not a whit behind in the efforts they are putting forth to make the series a success for Raymond, as they are working out every day, and keep it in a 1-1 shape for the series in the hope that they will be able to continue on (last and meet the Dominion challenge, and we hope they bring the

Basketball crown of Canada back to Raymond.

Support the movement as much as is feasible, and keep the boys at the top.

## News Notes

Four children were drowned in a creek near Moose Jaw on Monday, when a wagon in which they were returning from a funeral was upset while crossing a bridge plunging all the occupants into the stream. The parents of the two families and a babe the mother was holding were saved, but the three boys and one girl were all drowned.

### TAYLOR STAKE WINS THREE FIRSTS

Reports have just been received from Salt Lake of the Stake Finals between the Canadian Division and the Wyoming Division.

Taylor Stake won three firsts. Earl Zemp and Miss LaPriel, Fanny won the dance and are now eligible for the June Try-outs at Salt Lake. John Wolsey of Magrath 1st won the "21" Men's speech, and Miss Bernice Doune of Magrath 1st won the Gleaner Girl's speech. There must be other division tryouts before these can enter the Salt Lake finals.

The Alberta Stake placed first in the Junior Story and the Lethbridge Stake first in the Vanguard Story.

The Taylor Stake also placed second in the Drama, and second in the Vanguard Story, which was tied by Jack Camp of the Raymond 1st ward.

Each credit is due the officials of the Stake and the staff of the splendid showing our Stake has made thus far.

(By S. C. CAIN)

Edmonton, April 2—By the time this is read it is probable that the present session of the Legislature will have come to an end. At present there still remains the much discussed beer petition to be dealt with, besides the Turner Valley gas conservation legislation, which has not yet been brought down.

This week has been more or less calm as compared with the hectic session of last week. But there has been plenty of the unusual notwithstanding.

Although it has been another strenuous fighting week for the Liberals, both the Conservatives and the Independents have levelled their guns at the treasury benches and it is whispered in parliamentary circles that there is a decided rift in the line among the government benches.

W. R. Howson, Liberal, Edmonton, dropped a bombshell in the House when the supply bill came up for second reading. The provincial treasurer had just moved the 2nd reading of the bill, usually quite a formal proceeding, and there had been cries of "agreed" when Mr. Howson rose. Up on a thunderstruck house he poured forth a volley of words the portent of which was that the entire estimate, which had been passed on Saturday, notwithstanding the fact that the Liberals had opposed every total, be referred back to the committee of supply. The object of Mr. Howson's motion was for the purpose of having them reduced to a point where it would render it unnecessary for any out to be made in mother's allowance.

The amendment was ruled out of order after the premier had taken objection to it. When the motion for second reading of the bill was put the Liberals demanded a division. The vote was taken and the motion carried by 37 to 17. The Liberals and the Conservatives voted solidly against the government. Labor stood by the administration. None of the independent votes were in the house.

Incidentally, in moving this amendment Mr. Howson established three precedents. First, in moving the amendment at all; second, in making that the estimates be referred back to a committee which had already been dissolved, and third, in moving his motion in the longest sentence ever recorded in the House, namely, 22 lines and some 220 words.

Last Saturday the estimates were finally disposed of, but not before a number of breezy passages had occurred between George H. Webster, Liberal leader, and members of the treasury benches. At one stage Mr. Webster declared: "I wish the provincial treasurer would be courteous enough to give me his attention when I am asking a question."

Later when the public debt estimates were under review, Mr. Webster pointed out that he had already submitted a list of questions to the minister and he hoped he would receive replies.

The Liberal leader declared that many people were in a haze regarding the financial position of the province.

"That didn't go down very well," remarked E. M. Duggan, alluding to the use of the word "haze", which in a previous debate had brought a retort from the Premier.

"Perhaps because the gentlemen who made it is in as much a haze as I am," said Mr. Webster.

"It was your own statement!" laugh ed the Premier.

"Very well" answered Mr. Webster.

"Then I am still in a haze."

The minister of agriculture was asked to interject a statement when the Liberal leader sniped: "I am not talking to you or to the Premier. I am talking to the provincial Premier."

Mr. Webster declared that for years the government had been increasing the public debt without giving the public adequate information. The men who were responsible were the ones that shouted "agreed" when votes came under discussion.

ters simply say 'agreed' said the veteran Liberal.

Premier Brownlee: "I am quite prepared to admit we all do our best to dispel the haze."

Still another battle royal was staged when Labor joined hands with the Liberal forces in attacking the eight per cent interest charge of the banks in respect of blinder taine loans which had been guaranteed by the Government.

J. J. Bowles, Liberal, Calgary, that the banks were taking advantage of the present situation. They were coming more and more to lean on the Government. C. L. Gibbs, Labor, Edmonton said: "Surely the banks have not the nerve to charge such an exorbitant rate of interest on government guaranteed loans." The Premier defended the attitude of the Government, but Mr. Gibbs still contented was an outrageous interest for the banks to charge.

Mr. Brownlee declared it would be a matter of adjustment with the banks. The Government had no intention of paying eight per cent.

This brought Mr. Howson to his feet. He declared it was absurd for Premier to say that no public announcement had been made of the guarantees. He said the Minister of Education had written to all the banks, telling them the Government was prepared to guarantee these loans. Advertisements had appeared throughout the province, he declared, telling the farmers about them, and, incidentally, enlarging the Premier.

Mr. Howson thought it was monstrous the banks should be allowed by the Government to charge eight per cent, on perfectly safe security. He claimed that the Government had not looked after the interests of the farmers in this instance.

Replying to Mr. Webster, Premier Brownlee told the House that he had accepted an invitation to the Federal-Provincial parley on unemployment relief to be held at Ottawa, April 9, subject to the House completing its business in time.

During the same debate, F. R. Falconer, Liberal, Athabasca, stressed the importance of carrying on urgent needed work in rural districts. Many farmers, he said, would not apply for direct relief until they were actually starving, whereas they would apply if they were given the opportunity of earning some money.

George McLachlan, U. F. A., Pembina, pleaded for some monetary assistance to homesteaders and to settlers from dried out areas. After several Liberal and U. F. A. speakers had joined the debate, Premier Brownlee intimated that the whole question could be discussed when the Unemployment Relief Bill came before the House.

A heavy attack was made on the present Savings Certificate policy of the Government by F. C. Meyer, Independent, Drumheller, D. M. Duggan, Conservative, Edmonton, and W. P. Howson, Liberal, Edmonton.

So strenuous became the remarks of the latter that they brought Hon. R. G. Reid to his feet with the request that Mr. Howson bring his remarks to the point of view of which he wished to put before the House.

"Or are we to take it that the speaker wishes the impression to go forth that the Province is insolvent and cannot pay?" he demanded.

Cries of oh, oh, and no, came from the Opposition benches.

The Minister declared that every word that had been spoken by the Opposition was designed to give just that impression.

Mr. Meyer and Mr. Duggan both contended that there ought to be a limitation put on the amount the Government could borrow by means of these Savings Certificates. Mr. Meyer went a step further by declaring that the administration had been carrying on a 'savings bank' illegally for years.

Mr. Howson's point of attack was that the Government had borrowed \$9,000,000 by this plan, invested some \$5,500,000 in securities and the

(Continued on page 3)



## The Raymond Recorder

Published every Friday  
S. I. MAZ, Editor and Prop.

Non-political. Partisan only in the  
Interests of Raymond and district.  
Advertising rates on application.

### HOW MUCH ARE THEY WORTH?

We were talking not long since with some parties regarding the beet situation of the present year, and the prospects of a contract price of \$5.00 per ton. And, naturally, the low price was lamented, and various reasons advanced for growers not receiving more, some believing that the Factory officials could easily pay more if they chose. The point was not argued very forcibly, as only those who are in the sugar producing business can fully appreciate the spread between the value of a ton of beets when it arrives at the Factory, and the final value of the sugar when it leaves the Factory.

But have you ever stopped to consider the vast spread between the value of an acre of beets and an acre of wheat? If wheat were \$1 per bushel and you had a good yield of 30 bushel per acre, you would have \$30 return on this acre of land. You would have land, slightly improved for the next year, the returns would be the work of your own hand, you would not be helping anyone outside of you and your family. Your work is done in three or four months, and if you produce enough wheat you can live in comfort and ease the other 7 or 8, and if you don't produce enough, then you can keep going in the hole a little more each year as long as you can stand it, and then of course, bankruptcy. Of course this may not happen, we certainly hope it doesn't, but consider this, when you seed your crop you have no guarantee of even 25c. per bushel. You may harvest a crop, you may not. Your financing must be arranged by yourself, the Elevator companies are interested in buying your grain only, you can produce it and pay for it as you please, they will pay for it when it comes to the elevator. We are not finding fault with grain growing, we merely wish to make a comparison to bring these matters to the attention of those interested.

Now take the average crop of beets, perhaps we should say a little about our present average, and you have a product which in its final stage is worth at a conservative estimate, \$150 to the acre. When you get your land ready the beet seed is paid for by the Company and charged to your contract, a driller will do you planting, and this will be charged to your contract, as the crop grows and gives evidence of a good stand, more money is advanced, and when the year ends you have the expenses of your production paid for and usually a fairly good credit balance. Besides this there are workers taking care of the beets, who get a living from the crop, and spend their money in the district, helping the merchandising establishments and making a better district or all of us.

Then when the raw product reaches the Factory, there are other men who are employed in converting it into the finished product, and their wages go to make the returns locally that much greater. Then, too, there are the purchases made to buy supplies for the Factory, and all possible of this goes into circulation locally, so that directly and indirectly, a great multitude of people share in the production and financial returns of the beet crop. The cash keeps circulating making for prosperity, contentment and solidarity in the district.

Then too, there is the matter of the benefit to the soil of a cultivated crop year after year takes out of the soil, but comparatively speaking nothing goes back to enrich the ground. The weeds increase as a rule, despite the fact that good summerfallowing methods are followed. On the other hand with beets, the continual working the land receives keeps the weeds down to a minimum, the land is left in a condition to raise a bumper crop and not only that but with the use of fertilizer, and irrigation, the fertility of the soil is enriched, and in every way the land is better for the crop that has been raised. Then too, there remains the tops, a by-product of great value in the mixed farming program which is becoming more imperative each succeeding year with us in this district.

Again let us state, we are not minimizing the value and importance of wheat growing. We fully realize what it has done and is doing. But in the question of safety in production, because of the indifference in the growth of the two crops, in the mat-

ter of a guaranteed return for the time and labor expended, and in the matter of assisting in the building up of your own fortune and helping to stabilize industry and build up the district, the beet crop is one that certainly is worthy of consideration, and every man who has suitable land should seriously consider growing them.

### WHAT ABOUT STATE MEDICINE?

During these times of depression and uncertainty, many things come into the daily routine that cause us to worry, and to wonder just what the future holds. We are all feeling the pinch, it goes the rounds and there are few, if any, who escape. In seeking a way out, and especially since the introduction of the contract price for Hospital service in the Municipal hospitals, and a flat yearly price in other institutions, people have been investigating the feasibility of a contract for so much a year for medical service from their doctor, and there are several localities all around us who are trying this out.

Cardston has a contract in force with their two doctors, whereby a rate of \$25 per family is paid per year in advance, and the members of that family are then entitled to the services of the Doctor without additional expense for all major and minor operations and professional attention except in cases that require special treatment and the use of the X-ray equipment. Then in that district the Hospital tax entitles one to Hospital service for \$1 per day, and a non-taxpayer is entitled to pay \$6.00 per year and receive Hospital service at \$1 per day. The plan in respect of the doctors, has not been in operation very long, but to date from all reports it is working out satisfactorily, and many people have received medical attention for ailments which should have been treated long ago, and the Doctors according to reports are confident that it will make a decided improvement in the health of the community at large. No doubt it will.

An organization on the Lethbridge Northern has a similar contract with some of the doctors in Lethbridge, but just the terms of this contract we do not know, and will offer no comment thereon. There are also others. Now, why a contract like this? There appears to be a good many reasons. In that first place, you pay your doctor bills while you are well and in case of a long sickness, you do not get up weak and unable to work and start to worry about paying a huge doctor bill. This is one decided advantage. When your contract is paid you can rest easy, and if you do get sick, you won't have this bill to bother you for a long time. Again, when under this contract and you do feel "punk," go to your M. D. and let him fix you up. Instead of waiting until you are real ill and probably in for a long siege because of neglect of the early symptoms.

Then again, everyone would be helping to pay for the services of the Doctor and he would know how much he would get. Under existing circumstances, there are some who treat a Doctor's bill very lightly, and naturally those who do pay, pay their own bills, and also the bills of those who never try to pay. We do not say that medical fees are too high. We do say, however, that if everyone paid their doctor's bills, the fees could be reduced greatly, and the medical man would still have a very good income. Of course much could be said both pro and con on this subject, but it is worth considering.

The thing could be handled on a contract basis of so much per family or it could be handled through taxation, and renters or non property owners assessed a tax like a Poll Tax for medical attention. It would have the effect of putting everyone at ease regarding medical services, and the doctor would be able to sleep at night, knowing that when he was called out there would be some reward for his effort, instead of as at present, wondering whether he will get anything or not. There are probably none who go more readily, and with less questioning and bickering that the medical, and it would, no doubt, be a relief to know that at the end of each month there would be a definite sum waiting, even though it be smaller than some months at present, it would be each month, and no doubt continue to grow from year to year, as it is a matter that seems to be gaining favor wherever it has been tried out.

It is worth thinking about, and could be made the subject of discussions or debates in order to bring out the points for and against it. It seems that with the Town and Sugar City Municipality both centering here, a system could be worked out that would not work a hardship on any-

## DENTISTRY

Dr. F. M. HALL — Dental Surgeon  
POST OFFICE BLOCK

Hours: 9 to 12:30 a.m.: 1:30 to 6 p.m.  
Raymond Office open every Week  
Day except Thursday. At Magrath  
Wednesday evening and Thursday  
until further notice.

## HALL'S

BARBER SHOP  
and BEAUTY PARLOR

"LUXO" Saves the Hair

## A. BETTS

FOR HARNES AND SHOE RE-  
PAIRS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

First-Class Materials  
Expert Workmanship  
Reasonable Prices

## Fairbairn and Clarke

BARRISTERS and SOLICITORS

Of Lethbridge will be at Raymond  
each Tuesday afternoon until  
Further Notice

**HAMBLEY ELECTRIC CHICKS**

Big, Strong, Fluffy Chicks from  
the best flocks in Western Canada.

Per 100 Chicks	April	May	June
White Leghorns	\$ 8.00	7.50	7.00
Barns Flocks	10.00	9.00	8.00
Other Breeds	12.00	11.00	10.00

100% Live. Arrival guaranteed.  
Certificate of breeding with each  
order.  
Custom Hatching 25c Per Egg.  
36 Page Colored Catalogue  
Free.

**HAMBLEY ELECTRIC-HATCHERIES**  
LIMITED  
WINNIPEG REGINA SASKATOON  
CALGARY EDMONTON VANCOUVER

Our nearest Hatchery will serve you best

## DRAYING

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REASONABLE PRICES  
IMMEDIATE SERVICE

See A. TERRY  
or Phone No. 1

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Opposite the Canadian Bank of  
Commerce

Harness, Saddlery and  
Boot Repairs Neatly  
Executed

REASONABLE PRICES AND  
QUICK SERVICE

one, and at the same time guarantee  
all the professional attention that was  
needed from time to time.

## News Notes

Wallace Leavitt of Glenwood, spent  
the week-end in Raymond with  
friends.

J. W. Evans, L. L. Palmer and others  
took part on the Sunday night  
Mutual Conjoint program in the Sec-  
ond Ward Sunday night.

The second presidential campaign  
in Germany within a month com-  
menced on Monday, and three were dead  
many wounded and hundreds arrested  
as a result of the first day's activ-  
ities.

C. J. Yornton, president of the West-  
ern Natural Gas Co. died at the  
Holy Cross Hospital in Calgary, Sat-  
urday evening last. Heart trouble  
was the cause of death. He was  
well known all over Western Canada.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Anderson of  
Barnwell, and Nephil Anderson of  
Burhanik, California, spent the week-  
end in Raymond renewing acquaintan-  
ces here. They both spoke in the Sab-  
bath meeting in the Second Ward.

## CAPITOL

Theatre - - Raymond

TONIGHT - - FRIDAY

Not Exactly  
Gentlemen

SAT. - MON. - TUES.  
MAURICE CHEVALIER IN

The  
Smiling  
Lieutenant

The greatest of his career - -  
See him as the dashing, devil  
may care lover.

WEDNESDAY NEXT  
BOOTH TARKINGTON'S

"Pedro  
and Sam"

Greater than 'Slippy' or 'Sooky'  
MATINEE at 4:15 p.m.  
BARGAIN PRICES: 10c. & 25c.

THURSDAY NEXT  
Bargain and  
Gift Nite

BERT WHEELER and ROBT.  
WOOLSEY IN

"Hook, Line,  
and Sinker"

Don't Miss the Nuts of Nudom  
in Brilliant Comedy - It's a Hit!

COMING SOON

Doctor's  
Wives"

ONE OF THE SCREEN'S FIN-  
EST PICTURES

## Holt's Cash Store

Meats & Groceries  
at Wholesale Prices

MAKE YOUR DOLLARS  
HAVE MORE CENTS

Service With a Smile

## W. Paris

TINSMITH and PLUMBER  
Agent for Hecla Furnaces

Eave Troughing, Cornices, and  
Skylights

EDSUL & CARTRIDGE RAD-  
IATORS RECORDED

ESTIMATES GIVEN FREE

## St. Michael's General Hospital

Ward Rate for Maternity  
will be \$2.00 per day dur-

ing this depression.

CASH IN ADVANCE

## St. Michael's General Hospital

Lethbridge, Alberta

## Baby Chicks - Queen Quality

White Leghorns, Barred Rocks, Rhode Island  
Reds and Wyandottes of High Egg Strain

Catalogue Free - Address

## QUEEN HATCHERY

36 CORDOVA ST. WEST VANCOUVER, B. C.

CALGARY'S POPULAR PRICED HOTELS

## HOTEL YORK

EVERYTHING NEWEST - Rates \$2.00 to \$3.00  
Coffee Shop - Best Food - Lowest Prices

ALSO OPERATING -

## HOTEL ST. REGIS

RATES - \$1.00 and \$1.50 Weekly and Monthly Rates

## S. B. CARD

Our New Price of Galt and  
Cadillac Coals

Lump \$6.50 Egg \$6.00 Nut \$3.70

These are Prices per Ton at the Yard

## "VIJO"

IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT

After months of experimentation the Ellison Milling & Elevator Co. Ltd. have great pleasure in announcing that they have placed on the market a self rising flour known as "VIJO". This flour mixed with water or milk makes the most delectable biscuits and pancakes. Sold at all the leading stores a small sack may be obtained for 25c.

Ellison Milling and Elevator Co., Ltd.  
Lethbridge - Alberta

Phone 32  
Geo. Ralph

Res. Phone 33  
Fred Ralph

Res. Phone 40  
"Mutt" Ralph

## Service

**RALPH BROS.**  
Transfer

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Many men now prominent in the world of affairs made their start as Telegraphers. WHY NOT YOU?

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## Health Service.

OF THE  
Canadian Medical Association

Edited by  
GRANT FLEMING, M.D., ASSOCIATE SECRETARY

### HEART DISEASE

Heart disease is now the chief cause of death. In older persons, it frequently represents the final wearing out of an essential organ. Heart disease is, however, prevalent among young persons, and it is a serious condition in that it cripples the individual, to a greater or less extent, during what should be his most useful years of life.

Heart disease of children and young people is very often due to an infection of the heart during rheumatic fever. Rheumatic fever may occur in young people, without painful joints, and yet, at the same time, damage the heart. So it is that there are many individuals with damaged hearts, due to rheumatic fever, who never knew that they had the disease.

It is because of such possibilities that parents should regard seriously the sore throat, growing pains, feverishness, or even the state of just not feeling well, of their young children. We do not suggest that they should be fussy or become unreasonably alarmed, but merely consider such conditions seriously in the sense of finding the cause.

It is obvious that if damage to the heart is to be prevented, the condition must, first of all, be recognized and then properly treated. We have learned that long periods of rest are essential. Just as rest is the basis of all treatment in tuberculosis, so it is the foundation to prevent or to minimize heart conditions growing out of rheumatic fever.

The most important point in connection with heart disease in adult life is that it be detected in its early stages. Those individuals who make

it a practice to have a periodic health examination will have any abnormal heart condition discovered in good time. Otherwise, its detection depends upon each individual's going to his doctor when there is any sense of a lack of his usual well-being. It must be understood that, in the early stages of heart disease, the symptoms may be very slight.

In general, when heart disease has developed, the first thing to be done is to give the heart a rest and allow to regain its strength. This means complete rest in bed, and it can be said that there is no medicine which takes the place of rest. Medicine is useful in its proper place, but it is secondary to rest.

The next point is that persons who have developed heart disease must regulate their future lives to the capacity of their hearts. This is not an easy thing to do for the mother of young children or the man who earns his living by manual labour. There is, however, no known means whereby the heart can be protected from further breakdowns other than by not calling upon it to do more than it is capable of doing in its damaged condition.

Questions concerning Health, addressed to the Canadian Medical Association, 184 College Street, Toronto will be answered personally by letter.

### Here and There

There are over 450 miles of motor highways, 100 miles of roads, 2,492 miles of trails and 1,100 miles of telephone lines in the twenty national parks of Canada, which cover an area of over 13,800 square miles in different parts of the Dominion.

San Francisco was en fête recently when the Canadian Pacific liner Empress of Britain arrived there from Honolulu for a two day stay on her 128-day winter cruise of world ports. About 80 additional passengers joined the ship at San Francisco and another fifty at Los Angeles for the last lap of her voyage through the Panama Canal to New York.

"The Mineral Position of the British Empire" is the suggestive title of a paper by Dr. Charles Camsell, Deputy Minister of Mines, which will be the leading topic for discussion at the annual meeting of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy, in Montreal on April 5, 6 and 7. This same topic will provoke much discussion at the forthcoming Imperial Economic Conference.

Belief that economic conditions were gradually improving and that the forthcoming Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa would be one of the big historical events in the development of the Dominion, was expressed by Senator Gideon Robertson, former Minister of Labor, who sailed on S.S. Montcalm from Halifax recently as Canada's chief delegate to the 16th annual conference of the International Labor organization at Geneva.

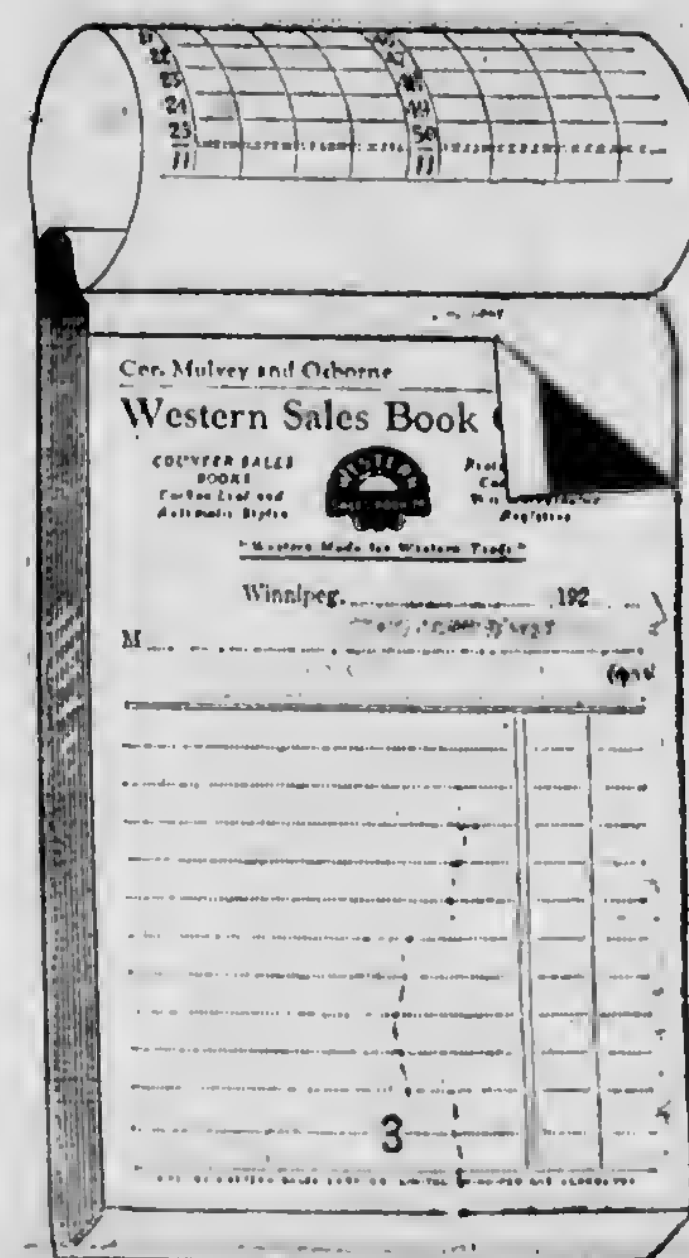
Canada's rapid change from an exporter of raw minerals to an exporter of finished and semi-finished products will be well set forth at the annual meeting of the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy in Montreal on April 5, 6 and 7. A number of important papers will describe the new smelters and refineries that have effected this change.

With five steamers in service between Port McNicoll and the head of the lakes during the coming season, the Canadian Pacific Railway announces that they will now accept shipments of freight at eastern points destined to points in western Canada, via Port McNicoll, Ont., and their lake and rail route subject to delay at Port McNicoll pending the first sailing.

Changes in the management of Maritime Province summer hotels of the Canadian Pacific Railway will shortly become official. Joseph A. Casman, who managed the Lakeside Inn, Yarmouth, N.S., and is at present in charge of the Place Viger Hotel in Montreal, will become manager of the Algonquin Hotel, St. Andrews, N.B., and he will be succeeded in the management of the Lakeside Inn by Jeremiah Daley, Jr., now chief clerk at the Cornwallis Inn, Kentville, N.S.

Among deeds of heroism at sea, the rescue of the 27 men of the salvage ship Reinder by volunteer seamen of the S.S. Montcalm recently will rank high. Ably seconded by Captain Rothwell who steered the Montcalm to make a lee for the lifeboat, and with very heavy seas running, the men under Second Officer Knight put through "as pretty a piece of work as one could wish to see," was the comment of J. G. Ross, of Moose Jaw, former M.P. for that city, who was a passenger and witnessed the rescue from start to finish. (821)

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### DEPTH OF SEEDING SWEET CLOVER

(Experimental Farms Note)

As a rule, provided moisture is available, the nearer the surface sweet clover seed is sown the better is the chance of securing a satisfactory stand.

While this knowledge is, of course already well established an attempt, in a small way, to measure the exact relationship between depth of seeding sweet clover and stand of the crop was made at the Dominion Experimental Farm, Indian Head, Sask., during 1931. A series of tests were carried out under controlled conditions, number one grade Arctic sweet clover seed being sown on the surface and at intervals of exactly half an inch thereafter to the depth of several inches.

The results obtained were for the most part uniform and interesting, considering the test as a whole the average favoured seeding at the depth of half an inch; the stand from the one-inch depth was over eight per cent less; that at an inch and a half over ten per cent less, while seeding at the depth of two inches gave a stand of over twenty per cent less than the stand from the half inch seeding. The next half inch deeper showed a drop of fifty-seven per cent the three-inch seventy-seven and the four-inch ninety-three per cent.

Results from surface seeding were spotted. Where no treatment was given after seeding the stand was most unsatisfactory. Where packing was done after surface seeding the stand in most cases equalled and in more than one case exceeded that obtained from the half-inch depth.

In interpreting these results they must be considered as merely indicative. Practical considerations may make seeding well below the surface imperative. Seeds will not germinate without moisture which is frequently lacking at the surface of the soil. Nevertheless, it is clear that even with sufficient moisture present and other conditions most favourable to good germination the best results are not likely to be obtained from seeding sweet clover deeper than two inches below the surface of the soil.

J. G. Davidson,  
Dominion Experimental Farm,  
Indian Head, Sask.

### ACREAGE SIGN UP GOING GOOD

The acreage sign up for Sugar Beets this year is going ahead rapidly in fact, according to F. R. Taylor, Agricultural Superintendent, too rapidly. People are asking for contracts this year, who have never before grown beets, and all the previous contract signs are after larger acreages, so the Fieldmen throughout the district are having a real time to decide where and how much.

It is regrettable that all the desired acreage cannot be planted and harvested. It is too bad, especially in times like these, that the extra work that beet culture offers cannot be utilized to the full, and unemployment done away with entirely in the districts where beets are raised. But, the Factory officials must stay within the realm of safety, and accept only the acreage of beets that there is a fair chance of handling to advantage during the campaign next fall. Officials have set the dead line at 13,200 acres, and are trying to be just as fair as possible in the allotment of acreage.

The Alberta Oil Consumers Co-operative is in line this year to give the shareholders all the advantages of the organization. Patronage dividends of not less than 6 p.c. on all purchases will be issued every three months beginning April 15th. They are handling a complete line of fuels and greases and will meet competition this year. Also Tires, Batteries and Paints can be purchased through the organization and purchasers will receive patronage dividends on their purchases. J. F. Elder is the local agent. See the advt. in this issue.

W. G. Smith, old-timer of the Cardston district, and well known in Raymond, passed away at the Cardston Hospital early Monday morning following an operation made necessary by a hemorrhage of the stomach on Friday of last week while at the sheep lease on the lower end of the Broad Reserve. He had been bothered for years, and had been a patient sufferer. He was highly respected and is survived by his wife and a large family of grown children who are bereft of a loving and kind father. Mrs. Smith is a sister of C. W. Lamb, and the sympathy of the community goes out to her and the family in their bereavement.

## News Notes

The Raymond First Ward had a very enjoyable time at the M. I. A. Festival held last Thursday evening in the High School.

The party put on by the German people in the Second Ward Hall last Friday night was a very good entertainment, and was well received by the crowd present, which however was not as large as the month previous, due to the fact that spring work had commenced.

### THE WEEK IN EDMONTON

mainder in 'frozen assets', so that the Province was in the position of having to borrow money from the banks before it could repay these certificates, which were payable on demand.

The income tax schedule provided another bone of contention during the week, Liberal, Laborites, Conservatives, and Independents, all attacking the \$750 exemption as being far too low. But Mr. Howson's attack on the retroactive nature of the measure brought out the most spirited discussion. He moved to strike out that part of the bill which made the tax payable on last year's income. This was defeated by a vote of 35 to 17. Labor supporting the Government, with Liberals, Conservatives and Independents solidly opposed.

Mr. Howson met no success with his attempt to have the filing fee of \$3 graduated from 50 cents upwards.

The bill to validate the settlement of the liability of the Province in respect of Wheat Pool guarantees and to validate the securities issued by the Province in connection therewith brought another breeze. It came after the Premier had announced the position of affairs and the Conservative leader had stated it was apparently the best settlement they could have hoped to obtain in view of all the circumstances.

Mr. Howson would not have this. He said the Conservative leader was looking at it from the point of view of the banks. He preferred to look at it from the point of view of the people. He strongly attacked the issuing of bonds payable in American funds with the present high rate of exchange. It was a Canadian debt, he said, owed by Canadians and payable to Canadian banks. He could not see why the banks could not accept payment in Canadian currency at 100 cents on the dollar. He considered the Government ought not to be congratulated on the settlement but should be censured in no uncertain terms. Mr. Brownlee declared that it was one of the cheapest bits of financing ever accomplished by the province.

An innocent looking resolution of W. H. Shield, U.F.A., Stettler, is rumored to have caused a stir in government ranks. It merely urged the continuance of the five cent wheat bonus. But Gordon Forster, U.F.A. Hand Hills, moved an amendment asking for a bonus of \$1 an acre for those farmers haled or dried out last season.

This was carried by 35 to 22, the House dividing on non-party lines but it is reported that the amendment was sprung on the House without consultation with the treasury benches. Whether this is so or not, there are continued rumors that the back benches are getting a little out of hand.

During the week Hug Allen, U. F. A., Grande Prairie, succeeded in getting a unanimous endorsement to his resolution urging investigation of the possibilities of interesting the Dominion Government in settling up a fund to lend money to settlers on the security of their land instead of issuing direct relief.

The House also discussed the possibility of setting up a Department of Mines and Industries. The resolution was moved by F. C. Moyer, Independent, Drumheller, and after receiving support from all sides of the House, the debate was adjourned by the Premier in order that the possibility of including an industries department in one of the other administrative departments might be fully canvassed.

Taken by and large the House has covered a lot of ground in the last few days although the Government has been continually on the defensive. Mr. Webster and Mr. Howson have been in full fighting trim, while J. J. Montgomery, Liberal, Wetaskiwin has been conducting a sort of guerilla warfare with quick fire questions. Much of the biting criticism of Messrs Webster and Howson has received endorsement from the Conservative benches and from the Independent benches, and here and there the Laborites, too, have taken a tilt with members of the Cabinet.

## Many Changes at Sugar Factory

The Sugar Factory is a hive of industry these days, carrying out the changes scheduled for this year's reconstruction program. The location of several of the heaters have been changed, a new Vacuum Pan is being installed to increase the capacity, a larger granulator is being installed, and the pulp troughs under the battery of cossette cells are being changed, to one large one, and the cells being equipped with automatic drop bottoms. The steel beams are being reinforced with steel plates to carry the added weight that additional equipment will place upon the framework and floors of the building.

During this reconstruction work things look like a Chinese puzzle to the casual spectator, and on Saturday the floors were littered with cement cut out of the main floors getting ready to hoist the Vacuum Pan to place, and pipes, timbers, and other equipment, and the workmen busy with a variety of tools and equipment that would make a splendid store to a well stocked hardware store. About 30 men are on extra now, besides the 20 of the regular crew, and another 20 will soon be on, and Mr. Wing and Mr. Balloo, who are supervising the changes and reconstruction are busy checking up on the innumerable details of the work. It will take right up to the beginning of the campaign in September to complete the changes and have the plant ready for operation again.

Within the next few weeks, work will commence on the Steffens Plant where the present molasses will be retreated and another portion of sugar removed, which will reduce the quantity of Molasses about 35 p.c., and increase proportionately the total output of sugar. All of these changes will represent an expenditure of about \$250,000, which activity and expenditure means a great deal to the district and to the business of the Town especially in times like these. The faith of the owners in the future of the industry seems unbounded, and we are sure they will be well repaid for the added facilities and greater capacity they are working for, in a longer run each year, and a consequent greater use of the investment already made.

Cliff Scoville was rushed to the Hospital at Lethbridge on Saturday evening and he was operated on for appendicitis. The appendix had broken before the operation, and while serious he was better Sunday afternoon than the doctors had thought possible. Reports state he is having a serious time and is far from being out of danger.

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## News Notes

Members of the Municipal Council were here from Stirling, New Dayton and Magrath for meeting on Tuesday afternoon last.

C. W. Lamb was in Cardston Monday night following receipt of the information of the death there of his brother in law, W. G. Smith.

The Milk River Board of Trade at its annual banquet last Thursday evening passed resolutions favoring the investigation of irrigation and a great diversification in the farming practices of that district.

Harold (Pete) Blackmore, won the Jack Taylor trophy in the Provincial Wrestling Finals at Calgary last week, and is the first choice for the Tryout trials at Hamilton Ont. this spring. Congratulations Pete.

Jas. S. Anderson received a shipment of baby chicks the last week in March, and despite the cool temperature he said they were doing fine. They should be early layers and no mistake about it.

Paint up, clean up, rake up, point up and make Raymond the most beautiful town in Southern Alberta. It is possible, and a little civic pride will accomplish wonders. And this year we can all spare the time to do something of this sort.

## Principals in Heroic Sea Rescue



On the afternoon of Saturday, March 12, there was enacted off Halifax a true drama of the sea, replete with all the best traditions of "those who go down to the sea in ships." The salvage ship Reindeer, herself on the way to aid a vessel in distress, became a wreck and sent out an S.O.S. which was picked up by the Canadian Pacific liner Montcalm, bound from Liverpool to Halifax. Captain A. Rothwell, her commander, at once altered course and raced to the sinking Reindeer. When within two miles, volunteers were called for and a lifeboat, under command of Second Officer H. S. Knight, battled with wind and high seas for nearly four hours to reach the stricken ship. Captain Rothwell handled the Montcalm so as to make a lee for the rescuers and kept oil going in their track. Captain Featherstone and his crew of 27, to say nothing of a police dog, were safely taken off and the return trip to the Montcalm made in about 15 minutes, thanks to the wind. The shipwreck victims were given a rousing welcome and their rescuers cheered to the echo by the Montcalm's passengers, who witnessed the entire event. Later, a purse was taken up for the volunteers and a silver cigarette case presented to Second Officer Knight. A telegram was also sent to E. W. Beatty, chairman and president of the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, commending the rescue work. The upper picture shows the crew of the Reindeer, with Captain Rothwell and Second Officer Knight, in uniform. Beside Captain Rothwell is Captain Featherstone. A lower picture shows the brave men who manned the Montcalm's lifeboat. In the foreground are Second Officer Knight and Captain J. Lawry and W. Hughes; Boatswain W. G. C. and Rothwell. Left to right from top are: Able-Bodied J. Smyth, lamp-trimmer.